

# Speeds and Feeds



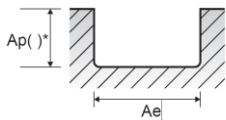
- 1) Select your material in the ISO colored chart with respect to material description.
- 2) Start with a middle/average value for spindle speed, n (RPM) and feed rate,  $V_f$  (mm/min). Adjust the spindle speed and/or feed rate based on your cutting conditions.

End Mill Series – **FPCHH**

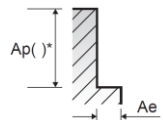
Material			Recommended Cutting Values – Side Cutting														
Group		Material Description	Width of Cut, $a_e$	Depth of Cut, $a_p$	Parameter	Tool Diameter (mm)											
ISO	VDI 3323					4	6	8	10	12	14	16	20	25			
<b>P</b>	1-4	Non-Alloy Steel	0.3D	1.5D	Vc, SMM	294	292	289	302	299	302	294	302	338			
					Fz, MMPT	0.050	0.067	0.063	0.075	0.088	0.100	0.112	0.113	0.100			
					n, RPM	15597	11618	9199	8011	6798	6008	5199	4806	4304			
	Vf, MMPM				2340	2335	2318	2403	2393	2403	2329	2173	2152				
	5				Low Alloy Steel	0.3D	1.5D	Vc, SMM	234	231	239	226	229	241	249	226	251
								Fz, MMPT	0.023	0.030	0.028	0.033	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.039
								n, RPM	12414	9191	7608	5995	5207	4795	4403	3597	3196
	Vf, MMPM							857	827	852	791	833	767	722	561	623	
	6-7							Low Alloy Steel	0.3D	1.5D	Vc, SMM	294	292	289	302	299	302
		Fz, MMPT	0.050	0.067							0.063	0.075	0.088	0.100	0.112	0.113	0.100
		n, RPM	15597	11618							9199	8011	6798	6008	5199	4806	4304
	Vf, MMPM	2340	2335	2318							2403	2393	2403	2329	2173	2152	
	8-9	High Alloy Steel, and Tool Steel	0.3D	1.5D							Vc, SMM	234	231	239	226	229	241
					Fz, MMPT	0.023	0.030				0.028	0.033	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.039
					n, RPM	12414	9191				7608	5995	5207	4795	4403	3597	3196
	Vf, MMPM				857	827	852				791	833	767	722	561	623	
	10				High Alloy Steel, and Tool Steel	0.3D	1.5D				Vc, SMM	294	292	289	302	299	302
								Fz, MMPT	0.050	0.067	0.063	0.075	0.088	0.100	0.112	0.113	0.100
								n, RPM	15597	11618	9199	8011	6798	6008	5199	4806	4304
	Vf, MMPM							2340	2335	2318	2403	2393	2403	2329	2173	2152	
	11.1							High Alloy Steel, and Tool Steel	0.3D	1.5D	Vc, SMM	234	231	239	226	229	241
		Fz, MMPT	0.023	0.030							0.028	0.033	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.039
		n, RPM	12414	9191							7608	5995	5207	4795	4403	3597	3196
	Vf, MMPM	857	827	852							791	833	767	722	561	623	
11.2	High Alloy Steel, and Tool Steel	0.3D	1.5D	Vc, SMM							234	231	239	226	229	241	249
				Fz, MMPT	0.023	0.030	0.028				0.033	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.039	
				n, RPM	12414	9191	7608				5995	5207	4795	4403	3597	3196	
Vf, MMPM				857	827	852	791				833	767	722	561	623		

NOTE: All cutting data are target values.  
Maximum recommended depth shown.

Above recommendations are based on ideal conditions. Adjust parameters accordingly for smaller taper machining centers or less rigid conditions.



Slotting



Side Cutting



# Speeds and Feeds



- 1) Select your material in the ISO colored chart with respect to material description.
- 2) Start with a middle/average value for spindle speed,  $n$  (RPM) and feed rate,  $V_f$  (mm/min). Adjust the spindle speed and/or feed rate based on your cutting conditions.

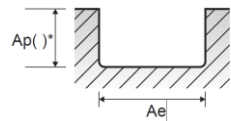
End Mill Series – **FPCHH**

Material			Recommended Cutting Values – Side Cutting											
Group		Material Description	Width of Cut, $a_e$	Depth of Cut, $a_p$	Parameter	Tool Diameter (mm)								
ISO	VDI 3323					4	6	8	10	12	14	16	20	25
<b>M</b>	14.1	Stainless Steel	$\varnothing 4\text{--}10:0.15D$ $\varnothing 12\text{--}16:0.10D$ $\varnothing 18\text{--}25:0.05D$	1.5D	Vc, SMM	158	158	160	158	158	166	153	151	170
					Fz, MMPT	0.023	0.030	0.028	0.034	0.040	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.038
					n, RPM	8382	6287	5093	4191	3592	3302	2706	2403	2165
					Vf, MMPM	578	566	570	570	575	515	422	365	411
<b>S</b>	31-35	Heat Resistant Super Alloys	0.05D	1.0D	Vc, SMM	45	45	41	45	40	40	40	41	47
					Fz, MMPT	0.026	0.033	0.037	0.040	0.036	0.034	0.036	0.038	0.037
					n, RPM	2387	1790	1305	1194	909	796	707	653	598
					Vf, MMPM	186	177	193	191	131	108	102	99	111
<b>S</b>	36-37	Titanium Alloys	$\varnothing 4\text{--}10:0.15D$ $\varnothing 12\text{--}16:0.10D$ $\varnothing 18\text{--}25:0.05D$	1.0D	Vc, SMM	158	158	160	158	158	166	153	151	170
					Fz, MMPT	0.023	0.030	0.028	0.034	0.040	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.038
					n, RPM	8382	6287	5093	4191	3592	3302	2706	2403	2165
					Vf, MMPM	578	566	570	570	575	515	422	365	411
<b>H</b>	40	Chilled Cast Iron	0.3D	1.5D	Vc, SMM	234	231	239	226	229	241	249	226	251
					Fz, MMPT	0.023	0.030	0.028	0.033	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.039
					n, RPM	12414	9191	7608	5995	5207	4795	4403	3597	3196
					Vf, MMPM	857	827	852	791	833	767	722	561	623

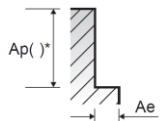
NOTE: All cutting data are target values.

Maximum recommended depth shown.

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Slotting



Side Cutting



# Speeds and Feeds



Feed Rate, Per Revolution (mm/min)
$v_f = f_n \cdot n$

Feed Rate, Per Tooth (mm/min)
$v_f = f_z \cdot n \cdot Z$

Feed Per Revolution (mm/rev)
$f_n = \frac{v_f}{n}$

Feed Per Tooth (mm)
$f_z = \frac{v_f}{n \cdot Z}$

Cutting Speed (m/min)
$v_c = \frac{\pi \cdot D_{tool} \cdot n}{1000}$

Spindle Speed (rev/min)
$n = \frac{v_c \cdot 1000}{\pi \cdot D_{tool}}$

Material Removal Rate (mm <sup>3</sup> /min)
$MMR = \frac{a_p \cdot a_e \cdot v_f}{1000}$

## Metric

Symbol	Definition	Unit
$v_f$	Feed rate	mm/min
$f_n$	Feed per revolution	mm/rev
$f_z$	Feed per tooth	mm
$v_c$	Cutting speed	m/min (SMM)
$n$	Spindle speed	rev/min (RPM)
$D_{tool}$	Tool cutting diameter	mm
$MMR$	Material removal rate	(mm <sup>3</sup> /min)
$a_e$	Radial depth of cut	mm
$a_p$	Axial depth of cut	mm
$Z$	Number of teeth/flutes	